

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON

1. In NSC Correspondence
~~TOP SECRET~~
C-14-58

January 9, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Special Assistant to the President
for Science and Technology
The Secretary of Defense
The Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission
The Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT: U. S. Policy on Control of Armaments

REFERENCES: A. NSC Action No. 1419
B. NSC Action No. 1513 and Annex thereto
C. NSC Action No. 1553 and Annex thereto
D. NSC 5707/8
E. NSC Actions Nos. 1676 and 1722
F. Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary,
same subject, dated December 26, 1957,
and January 3, 1958
G. NSC Action No. 1840

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The National Security Council, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Attorney General, the Director, Bureau of the Budget, the Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission, and the Special Assistant to the President for Disarmament, at the 350th Council meeting on January 6, 1958 (NSC Action No. 1840):

- a. Noted and discussed the enclosure to the reference memorandum of December 26, 1957, prepared by the Special Assistant to the President for Disarmament; in the light of the views of the Joint Chiefs of Staff thereon, transmitted by the reference memorandum of January 3, 1958.
- b. Noted the President's decision that the United States should continue to adhere to the Four-Power proposals of August 29, 1957 (Annex D to the reference memorandum of December 26, 1957) for the time being; having in mind the importance, in any further consideration of this subject, of such matters as determining the Congressional attitude to changes in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954.

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→ c. Noted the President's approval of the recommendation of the Science Advisory Committee Panel on Disarmament (as summarized by Dr. Killian at the meeting) that the following technical studies be made by representatives of the Science Advisory Committee, the Department of Defense, the Atomic Energy Commission, and the Central Intelligence Agency:

(1) In the area of nuclear testing, the following three studies:

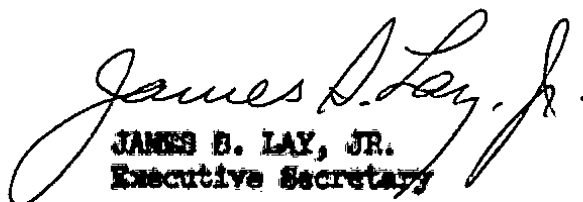
(a) A study of the losses to the United States consequent on a total suspension of nuclear tests at specific future dates.

(b) A symmetrical study of the losses to the USSR that would accrue from cessation of nuclear testing, using the same hypothetical dates.

(c) A study of the technical feasibility of monitoring a test suspension, including the outlines of a surveillance and inspection system.

(2) A study to cover the technical factors involved in monitoring a long-range rocket test agreement to assure that it is carried out for peaceful purposes (such as the launching of scientific reconnaissance vehicles).

→ The President has this date approved the above actions. Accordingly, paragraph c thereof is transmitted herewith for appropriate implementation.


JAMES B. LAY, JR.
Executive Secretary

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NW. Amory
C-14-56EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
WASHINGTON~~TOP SECRET~~

January 9, 1958

MEMORANDUM FOR: The Special Assistant to the President
for Science and Technology
The Secretary of Defense
The Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission
The Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT: U. S. Policy on Control of Armaments

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F. Memo for NSC from Executive Secretary,
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and January 3, 1958
G. NSC Action No. 1840

The National Security Council, the Secretary of the Treasury, the Attorney General, the Director, Bureau of the Budget, the Chairman, Atomic Energy Commission, and the Special Assistant to the President for Disarmament, at the 150th Council meeting on January 6, 1958 (NSC Action No. 1840):

- a. Noted and discussed the enclosure to the reference memorandum of December 26, 1957, prepared by the Special Assistant to the President for Disarmament, in the light of the views of the Joint Chiefs of Staff thereon, transmitted by the reference memorandum of January 3, 1958.
- b. Noted the President's decision that the United States should continue to adhere to the Four-Power proposals of August 29, 1957 (Annex D to the reference memorandum of December 26, 1957) for the time being; having in mind the importance, in any further consideration of this subject, of such matters as determining the Congressional attitude to changes in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954.

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c. Noted the President's approval of the recommendation of the Science Advisory Committee Panel on Disarmament (as summarized by Dr. Killian at the meeting) that the following technical studies be made by representatives of the Science Advisory Committee, the Department of Defense, the Atomic Energy Commission, and the Central Intelligence Agency:

(1) In the area of nuclear testing, the following three studies:

- (a) A study of the losses to the United States consequent on a total suspension of nuclear tests at specific future dates.
- (b) A symmetrical study of the losses to the USSR that would accrue from cessation of nuclear testing, using the same hypothetical dates.
- (c) A study of the technical feasibility of monitoring a test suspension, including the outlines of a surveillance and inspection system.

(2) A study to cover the technical factors involved in monitoring a long-range rocket test agreement to assure that it is carried out for peaceful purposes (such as the launching of scientific reconnaissance vehicles).

The President has this date approved the above actions. Accordingly, paragraph c thereof is transmitted herewith for appropriate implementation.

JAMES S. LAY, JR.
Executive Secretary

cc: Mr. Beckler
Mr. Sprague
Capt. Morse
Mr. Amory

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